

# Introduction

This guide includes most hazardous substances, including their current Workplace Exposure Limits at the time of printing (where applicable). For the most up-to-date version of this guide, please visit our website at [www.skcltd.com](http://www.skcltd.com). For a full list of Workplace Exposure Limits, please consult EH40, available from HSE books or [www.hse.gov.uk](http://www.hse.gov.uk). This guide should not be used as an alternative to obtaining a copy of EH40 and reading the full supplementary data it contains.

The following statements are taken directly from EH40 Workplace Exposure Limits.

## Workplace Exposure Limits (WELs)

WELs are British occupational exposure limits and are set in order to help protect the health of workers. WELs are concentrations of hazardous substances in the air, averaged over a specified period of time, referred to as a time-weighted average (TWA). Two time periods are used: long-term (8 hours) and short-term (15 minutes).

Short-term exposure limits (STELs) are set to help prevent effects such as eye irritation, which may occur following exposure for a few minutes.

## WELs and the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (COSHH)

Substances that have been assigned a WEL are subject to the requirements of COSHH. These regulations require employers to prevent or control exposure to hazardous substances. For further information, go to [www.hse.gov.uk/coshh](http://www.hse.gov.uk/coshh). Under COSHH, control is defined as adequate only if a) the

principles of good control practice are applied, b) any WEL is not exceeded, and c) exposure to asthmagens, carcinogens, and mutagens are reduced as low as is reasonably practicable.

The absence of a substance from the list of WELs does not indicate that it is safe. For these substances, exposure should be controlled to a level to which nearly all the working population could be exposed, day after day at work, without any adverse effects on health.

As part of the assessment required under regulation 6 of COSHH, employers should determine their own working practices and in-house standards for control of exposure. In some cases, there may be sufficient information available for employers to set an 'in-house' working standard, e.g., from manufacturers and suppliers of the substances, publications of industry associations, occupational medicine and hygiene journals, and other agencies such as NIOSH and OSHA.

Chemical Hazard	MDHS Method No.	SAMPLING								Analytical Method	SKC Collecting Equipment and Page No.			
		WEL		Vol. (liter)		Rate (ml/min)		Time						
		TWA (ppm)	STEL (ppm)	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL	TWA (hr)	STEL (min)					
Acetaldehyde	102	20 ppm (37 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50 ppm (92 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )			1000		8	15	HPLC	CF/CST 225-9003 or ST 226-120	or ST 226-119	or 37	
Acetaldehyde	102	20 ppm (37 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50 ppm (92 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			HPLC	PS 500-100	67		
Acetic acid	96			24		50		8		GC-FID	ST 226-01	35		
Acetic anhydride	See OSHA 102	0.5 ppm (2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2 ppm (10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	7.5	50	500	2.5	15	GC-NPD	CF/CST 225-9010	61	C/HLD 225-1 87	
Acetic anhydride	See OSHA 82	0.5 ppm (2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2 ppm (10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.75		50		15 min		GC-NPD	CF/CST 225-9009	61	C/HLD 225-1 87	
Acetone	88	500 ppm (1210 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1500 ppm (3620 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002	64		
Acetone	96	500 ppm (1210 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1500 ppm (3620 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2	0.75	20	50	100 min	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01	35		
Acetonitrile	88	40 ppm (68 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	60 ppm (102 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002	64		
Acetonitrile	96	40 ppm (68 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	60 ppm (102 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10		20 (50)		8 (3.3)		GC-FID	ST 226-09	35		
o-Acetylsalicylic acid	14/3	5mg/m <sup>3</sup>		120		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT 225-58F 79	
Acrolein (acrylaldehyde)	See OSHA 52/NIOSH 2501	0.1 ppm (0.23 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.3 ppm (0.7 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )							GC-NPD	ST 226-117	OR ST 226-118	37	
Acrylamide	57	0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		50	3	100	200	8	15	HPLC-UV	IMP 225-36-1	59	IT 225-22 59	
Acrylonitrile	88	2 ppm (4.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001	64		
Acrylonitrile	96	2 ppm (4.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		24		50		8		GC-FID	ST 226-01	35		
Allyl alcohol	88	2 ppm (4.8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	4 ppm (9.7 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002	64		
Allyl alcohol	96	2 ppm (4.8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	4 ppm (9.7 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10	3	20 (50)	200	8 (3.3)	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01	35		
Aluminium alkyl compounds	See OSHA ID-121	2 ppm		960		2000		8		AAS	F/CST 225-3-01	77		
Aluminium metal (inhalable dust)	14/3	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT 225-58F 79	
Aluminium metal (respirable dust)	14/3	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		1056		2200		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FOAM 225-772 or CYC 225-69 95 FLT 225-58F 79			
Aluminium oxides (inhalable dust)	14/3	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT 225-58F 79	
Aluminium oxides (respirable dust)	14/3	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		1056		2000 (2200)		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FOAM 225-772 or CYC 225-69 95 FLT 225-58F 79			
Aluminium salts, soluble	See OSHA ID-121	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		AA or AES	F/CST 225-3-01	77	C/HLD 225-1 87	
Amines, aromatic (skin)	75									CI	PCH 769-3001 or PCH 769-1001	122		
Amines, aromatic (surface)	75									CI	PCH 769-1021 or PCH 769-1001	122		
2-Aminoethanol	96	1 ppm (2.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3 ppm (7.6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10		20		8		GC-FID	ST 226-10-04	35		
Ammonia, anhydrous	See NIOSH 6015	25 ppm (18 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	35 ppm (25 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	72	3	150	200	8	15	VAS	ST 226-10-06	35	F/CST 225-3-01 77	
Ammonia, anhydrous	See NIOSH 6016	25 ppm (18 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	35 ppm (25 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	48	3	100	200	8	15	IC	ST 226-10-06	35	F/CST 225-3-01 77	
Ammonium chloride (fume)	14/3	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	20 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960	30	2000	2000	8	15	GR, IC-ECN	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT 225-19 76	
Ammonium sulphamate	14/3	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	20 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960	30	2000	2000	8	15	GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT 225-19 76	
Aniline	96	1 ppm (4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		200		20	200		100	GC-FID	ST 226-10	35		
Antimony & compounds (as Sb)	91	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>				2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT 225-19 76	
p-Aramid respirable fibres	87	0.5 fibres/ml		Refer to method						PCM	FLT/CL 225-54	92	FLT 225-1913 76	

See page 196 for abbreviations.







Chemical Hazard	MDHS Method No.	SAMPLING								Analytical Method	SKC Collecting Equipment and Page No.
		WEL		Vol. (liter)		Rate (ml/min)		Time			
		TWA (ppm)	STEL (ppm)	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL	TWA (hr)	STEL (min)		
Dimethylamine	96	2 ppm (3.8 mg/m³)	6 ppm (11 mg/m³)							GC-FID	ST 226-10 35
2-Dimethylaminoethanol	See OSHA CSI	2 ppm (7.4 mg/m³)	6 ppm (22 mg/m³)	24		200		8		GC-FID	ST 226-10-04 35
N,N-Dimethylaniline	88	5 ppm (25 mg/m³)	10 ppm (50 mg/m³)	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
N,N-Dimethylaniline	96	5 ppm (25 mg/m³)	10 ppm (50 mg/m³)	24	3	50	200	8	15	GC-FID	ST 226-10 35
N,N-Dimethylethylamine	See OSHA PV2096	10 ppm (30 mg/m³)	15 ppm (46 mg/m³)	40		100		40 min		GC-NPD	ST 226-18 35
Dimethylformamide	88	5 ppm (15 mg/m³)	10 ppm (30 mg/m³)	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
2,6-Dimethylheptan-4-one	88	25 ppm (148 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
2,6-Dimethylheptan-4-one	96	25 ppm (148 mg/m³)		10		20(50)		8(3.3)		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Dinitrobenzene (all isomers)	See OSHA CSI	0.15 ppm (1 mg/m³)	0.5 ppm (3.5 mg/m³)	60		1000		1		HPLC-UV	ST 226-30-16 35
Dinonyl phthalate	32	5 mg/m³		50		100		8		GC-FID	ST 226-35 ✓ 35
1,4-Dioxane	88	20 ppm (73 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
1,4-Dioxane	96	20 ppm (73 mg/m³)		10		20		8		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Diphenyl ether (vapour)	88	1 ppm (7.1 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Diphenyl ether (vapour)	96	1 ppm (7.1 mg/m³)		30		100		5		GC-FID	ST 226-35-01 35
Diphenylamine	See OSHA 78	10 mg/m³	20 mg/m³	100		1000		100 min		HPLC-UV	CF/CST 225-9004 61 C/HLD 225-1 87
Diphosphorus pentasulphide	See OSHA ID-128SG	1 mg/m³	2 mg/m³	960	30	2000	2000	8	15	IC	F/CST 225-802 73 C/HLD 225-1 87
Diphosphorus pentoxide	See OSHA ID-111	1 mg/m³	2 mg/m³	480		1000		8		IC	F/CST 225-3-01 77 C/HLD 225-1 87
Dipropylene glycol methyl ether	72	50 ppm (308 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 or ST 226-358 39
Dipropylene glycol methyl ether	88	50 ppm (308 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
Diquat dibromide (ISO)	See OSHA CSI	0.5 mg/m³	1 mg/m³	120		1000		8		HPLC/UV	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Disodium disulphite	See OSHA ID-121	5 mg/m³		960		2000		8		AA or AES	F/CST 225-3-01 77 C/HLD 225-1 87
Disodium tetraborate (anhydrous)	See OSHA ID-125G	1 mg/m³		480		2000		4		ICP-AES	F/CST 225-3-01 or F/CST 225-3100 77
Disodium tetraborate (decahydrate)	See OSHA ID-125G	5 mg/m³		480		2000		4		ICP-AES	F/CST 225-3-01 or F/CST 225-3100 77
Disodium tetraborate (pentahydrate)	See OSHA ID-125G	1 mg/m³		480		2000		4		ICP-AES	F/CST 225-3-01 or F/CST 225-3100 77
Disulphur dichloride	See OSHA CSI		1 ppm (5.6 mg/m³)	480		1000		8		CLR	IMP 225-36-2 59 IT 225-22 59
Diuron (ISO)	See NIOSH 5801	10 mg/m³		240		1000		4		HPLC-UV	ST 226-58 or ST 226-30-16 35
Dusts (inhalable)	14/3			960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Dusts (respirable)	14/3			1056		2000 (2200)		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79 FOAM 225-772 or CYC 225-69 95 FLT 225-58F 79
Emery (inhalable dust)	14/3	10 mg/m³		960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Emery (respirable dust)	14/3	4 mg/m³		1056		2200		8		GR	CYC 225-69 95 FLT 225-58F or IOM 225-70A 92 FOAM 225-772 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Endosulfan (ISO)	94	0.1 mg/m³	0.3 mg/m³	240		500		8		HPLC-UV	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79 ST 226-35 35
Enflurane	80	50 ppm (383 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Enflurane	88	50 ppm (383 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
Ethane-1,2-diol (particulate)	14/3	10 mg/m³		960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Ethane-1,2-diol (vapour)	88	20 ppm (52 mg/m³)	40 ppm (104 mg/m³)	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
Ethanethiol	See NIOSH 2542	0.5 ppm (1.3 mg/m³)	2 ppm (5.2 mg/m³)	48	12	100	200	8	60	GC-FPD	F/CST 225-9007 61
Ethanol	72	1000 ppm (1920 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-358 39
Ethanol	88	1000 ppm (1920 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	8	15	GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
Ethanol	96	1000 ppm (1920 mg/m³)		1		50		20 min		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
2-(Methoxyethoxy) ethanol	See OSHA CSI	10 ppm (50.1 mg/m³)		6		100		1		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
2-Ethoxyethanol	72	2 ppm (8 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
2-Ethoxyethanol	80	2 ppm (8 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
2-Ethoxyethanol	88	2 ppm (8 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
2-Ethoxyethanol	96	2 ppm (8 mg/m³)		5		20		4		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
2-Ethoxyethyl acetate	72	2 ppm (11 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
2-Ethoxyethyl acetate	80	2 ppm (11 mg/m³)		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 or ST 226-358 39
2-Ethoxyethyl acetate	88	2 ppm (11 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Ethyl acetate	72, 80	200 ppm	400 ppm	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 or ST 226-358 39
Ethyl acetate	88	200 ppm	400 ppm	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Ethyl acetate	96	200 ppm	400 ppm	10		20		8		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Ethyl acrylate	72	5 ppm (21 mg/m³)	10 ppm (42 mg/m³)	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Ethyl acrylate	88	5 ppm (21 mg/m³)	10 ppm (42 mg/m³)	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
Ethyl acrylate	96	5 ppm (21 mg/m³)	10 ppm (42 mg/m³)	10		20		8		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Ethyl benzene	72	100 ppm (441 mg/m³)	125 ppm (552 mg/m³)	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Ethyl benzene	80	100 ppm (441 mg/m³)	125 ppm (552 mg/m³)	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Ethyl benzene	88	100 ppm (441 mg/m³)	125 ppm (552 mg/m³)	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Ethyl benzene	96	100 ppm (441 mg/m³)	125 ppm (552 mg/m³)	12		50		4		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Ethyl cyanoacrylate	See OSHA 55	0.3 ppm (1.5 mg/m³)		12		100		2		HPLC-UV	ST 226-98 37
Ethyl formate	96	100 ppm (308 mg/m³)	150 ppm (462 mg/m³)	10		20		8		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Ethylamine	See OSHA 36	2 ppm (3.8 mg/m³)	6 ppm (11 mg/m³)	10		200		50 min		HPLC-UV	ST 226-96 37
Ethylene oxide	88	5 ppm (9.2 mg/m³)		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-005 64
Ethylene oxide	96	5 ppm (9.2 mg/m³)								GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Ethylenediamine	See NIOSH 2540	1 ppm (4.3 mg/m³)		10		100		1.7		HPLC-UV	ST 226-30-18 35

See page 196 for abbreviations.













Chemical Hazard	MDHS Method No.	SAMPLING								Analytical Method	SKC Collecting Equipment and Page No.
		WEL		Vol. (liter)		Rate (ml/min)		Time			
		TWA (ppm)	STEL (ppm)	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL	TWA (hr)	STEL (min)		
Sulphuric acid	See NIOSH 7903	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		48		200		4		IC	ST 226-10-03 35
Sulphuric acid	See OSHA 113	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		480		2000		4		IC	PPI 225-3861 96
Sulphuryl difluoride	See NIOSH 6012	5 ppm (21 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10 ppm (42 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10		20		8		IC-ECN	ST 226-16 35
Talc (respirable dust)	14/3	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		1056	33	2200	2200	8	15	GR	CYC 225-69 95 FLT 225-58F or IOM 225-70A 92 FOAM 225-772 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Tantalum	91	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	240	6	2000	2000	0.5	2	XRF	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76
Tellurium & compounds (except hydrogen telluride) as Te	91	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76
Terphenyls (all isomers)	See OSHA CSI		0.5 ppm (4.8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		8.5		1700		5	HPLC-FD	F/CST 225-709 79 C/HLD 225-1 87
1,1,2,2-Tetrabromomethane	96	0.5 ppm (7.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		96		200		8		GC-FID	ST 226-10 35
Tetracarbonylnickel	See OSHA CSI		0.1 ppm (0.24 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	480		1000		8		AA-GF	F/CST 225-709 79 C/HLD 225-1 87 IMP 225-36-2 59 IT 225-22 59
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	88			diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	8	15	GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	96			10	3	20	200	8	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Tetrachloroethylene	72, 80	50 ppm (345 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (689 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Tetrachloroethylene	88	50 ppm (345 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (689 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
Tetrachloroethylene	96	50 ppm (345 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (689 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3		20		2.5		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Tetrachlorophthalic anhydride	62			240	7.5	500	500	8	15	HPLC	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79 ST 226-35 35
Tetraethyl lead (as Pb)				960	120	2000	2000	8	60	AA	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76
Tetrahydrofuran	88	50 ppm (150 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (300 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Tetrahydrofuran	96	50 ppm (150 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (300 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	9	1.5	20(50)	100	7(3)	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Tetrasodium pyrophosphate	See OSHA ID-111	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		GR IC	FLT 225-5 76 CST 225-2LF 86 C/HLD 225-1 87
Thallium (soluble compounds) (as Tl)	91	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76
Thionyl chloride	See OSHA CSI		1 ppm (4.9 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		15		1000		15	IC	IMP 225-36-2 59 IMP 225-36-5 59 IT 225-22 59
Tin compounds (inorganic except SnH <sub>4</sub> ) (as Sn)	91	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76
Tin compounds (organic except cyhexatin) (ISO) (as Sn)	See NIOSH 5504	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	480		1000		8		HPLC AA-GF	ST 226-30 35 F/CST 225-706 79 C/HLD 225-1 87
Titanium dioxide - respirable	14/3	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		1056		2200 (2000)		8		GR	CYC 225-69 95 FLT 225-58F or IOM 225-70A 92 FOAM 225-772 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Titanium dioxide (inhalable)	14/3	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Toluene	72	50 ppm (191 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (384 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Toluene	80	50 ppm (191 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (384 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 or ST 226-358 39
Toluene	88	50 ppm (191 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (384 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	8	15	GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Toluene	96	50 ppm (191 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (384 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6	3	100	200	1	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
o-Toluidine	75	0.2 ppm (0.89 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		200		500				HPLC	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79 ST 226-35 35
o-Toluidine	96	0.2 ppm (0.89 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		48		100		8		GC-FID	ST 226-10 35
o-Toluidine	96			48		100		8		GC-FID	ST 226-10 35
Tri- <i>o</i> -tolyl phosphate	See NIOSH 5037	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	90		1000		1.5		GC-FPD	F/CST 225-3-01 77 C/HLD 225-1 87
Tributyl phosphate (all isomers)	See NIOSH 5034	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	90		1500		1		GC-FPD	F/CST 225-3-01 77 C/HLD 225-1 87
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	80	1 ppm	5 ppm	varies		varies		varies		GC-ECD	FLT 225-17-03 74 ST 226-30-04 35 CST Special order C/HLD 225-1 87
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	72, 80	100 ppm (555 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	200 ppm (1110 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-358 39
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	88	100 ppm (555 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	200 ppm (1110 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	96	100 ppm (555 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	200 ppm (1110 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		3		200		15	GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	72			24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-358 39
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	88			diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	96			10	3	20	200	8	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Trichloroethylene	72, 80	100 ppm (550 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	150 ppm (820 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Trichloroethylene	88	100 ppm (550 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	150 ppm (820 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
Trichloroethylene	96	100 ppm (550 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	150 ppm (820 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10	3	20(50)	200	8(3,3)	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
Trichloronitromethane	See OSHA PV2103	0.1 ppm (0.68 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.3 ppm (2.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3		200		15 min		GC-ECD	ST 226-93 37
Triethylamine	See OSHA PV2060	2 ppm (8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	4 ppm (17 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	5	3	100	200	50	15	GC-FID	ST 226-98 37
Triglycidyl isocyanurate (TGIC)	85	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960	30	2000	2000	8	15	LC	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79
Trimellitic anhydride	62	0.04 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.12 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	240	7.5	500	500	8	15	HPLC	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-58F 79 ST 226-35 35
Trimethyl phosphite	See NIOSH 5037	2 ppm (10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		90		1000		1.5		GC-FPD	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76
Trimethylbenzenes (all isomers or mixtures)	72, 80	25 ppm (125 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
Trimethylbenzenes (all isomers or mixtures)	88	25 ppm (125 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001 64
3,5,5-Trimethylcyclohex-2-enone	72		5 ppm (29 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357 39
3,5,5-Trimethylcyclohex-2-enone	88		5 ppm (29 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-002 64
3,5,5-Trimethylcyclohex-2-enone	96		5 ppm (29 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10		20(50)		8(3,3)		GC-FID	ST 226-01 35
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	See OSHA 44	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		60		1000		1		GC-TEA-EAP	ST 226-56 36
Triphenyl phosphate	See NIOSH 5038	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	240		1000		4		GC-FPD	F/CST 225-3-01 77 C/HLD 225-1 87
Tungsten & insoluble compounds (as W) & others	91	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A 92 FLT 225-19 76

See page 196 for abbreviations.

Chemical Hazard	MDHS Method No.	SAMPLING								Analytical Method	SKC Collecting Equipment and Page No.				
		WEL		Vol. (liter)		Rate (ml/min)		Time							
		TWA (ppm)	STEL (ppm)	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL	TWA (hr)	STEL (min)						
Tungsten & soluble compounds (as W)	91	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-19	76
Turpentine	See NIOSH 1551	100 ppm (566 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	150 ppm (850 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10		20(50)		8(3.3)		GC-FID	ST 226-01		35		
Vanadium pentoxide	91	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-19	76
Vanadium pentoxide	See NIOSH 7504	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		600		2600		4		XRD	F/CST 225-803	73	CYC	225-01-02	95
										C/HLD 225-1			87		
Vinyl chloride	96	3 ppm (7.8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		5		50		1.6		GC-FID	ST 226-01		35		
Vinylidene chloride	88	10 ppm (40 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001		64		
Vinylidene chloride	96	10 ppm (40 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		5		20		4		GC-FID	ST 226-01		35		
Welding fume particulate	See ISO 10882-1					750				GR	H/SET 225-6200	89	MINI	225-6201	89
										CAL 225-6202	89	FLT	225-8050	89	
Wood dust (inhalable)	14/3			1056		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-58F	79
Wood dust (respirable)	14/3			1056		2200		8		GR	CYC 225-69	95	FLT	225-58F	or
										IOM 225-70A	92	FOAM	225-772	92	
										FLT 225-58F	79				
Wool process dust	14/3	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-58F	79
Xylene (o-,m-,p-, or mixed isomers)	72, 80	50 ppm (220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (441 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24		50		8		GC-ECD	ST 226-357		39		
Xylene (o-,m-,p-, or mixed isomers)	88	50 ppm (220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (441 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive	diffusive			GC-FID	PS 575-001		64		
Xylene (o-,m-,p-, or mixed isomers)	96	50 ppm (220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	100 ppm (441 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	21	3	50	200	7	15	GC-FID	ST 226-01		35		
Yttrium	91	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-19	76
Zinc chloride (fume)	91	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-19	76
Zinc distearate (inhalable dust)	91	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	20 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-19	76
Zinc distearate (respirable dust)	91	4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		1056		2200 (2000)		8		XRF	CYC 225-69	95	FLT	225-19	or
										IOM 225-70A	92	FOAM	225-772	92	
										FLT 225-19	79				
Zinc oxide	14/3			960		2000		8		GR	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-58F	79
Zirconium compounds (as Zr)	91	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	960		2000		8		XRF	IOM 225-70A	92	FLT	225-19	76

√ Use two 226-35 tubes. † Filter requires coating.  
 ¶ Use two 226-36 tubes. £ The filter is not analysed.  
 § Use 226-44-02 if RH 50% or greater. Σ Contact HSE for more details on sampling and analysis.



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See page 196 for abbreviations.